

1. 10 ימים

250' נ"מ

9. $a > 4$ $f(x) = \cos 2x + a \sin x - 1$
 $0 \leq x \leq 2\pi$

ל. 1. נ"מ
 x' = 0

$\cos 2x = 1 - 2\sin^2 x$

$0 = 1 - 2\sin^2 x + a \sin x - 1$

$0 = -2\sin^2 x + a \sin x$

$0 = \sin x (-2\sin x + a)$

$\sin x = \frac{a}{2}$

$\sin x \in [-1, 1]$
 $-1 < \sin x < 1$

$\sin x = 0$

↓

$x = \pi k$

k	X
-1	-X
0	0 ✓
1	π ✓
2	2π ✓
3	X

$(0, 0)$

$(\pi, 0)$

$(2\pi, 0)$

$x' = 0$

$f(x) = \cos 2x + a \sin x - 1$

$\cos(0) + a \sin(0) - 1 = 0$
 1 0

$(0, 0)$

$$f'(x) = -\sin(2x) \cdot 2 + a \cos x$$

$$: ||S' \rangle \rangle \hat{J} \cdot 2 \cdot 1$$

$$= -2(2\sin x \cdot \cos x) + a \cos x$$

$$= \cos x (-4\sin x + a)$$

$$f'(x) = 0$$

$$\cos x = 0$$

$$x_1 = \frac{\pi}{2} + 2\pi k$$

$$x_2 = -\frac{\pi}{2} + 2\pi k$$

$$-4\sin x + a = 0$$

$$\sin x = \frac{-a}{-4}$$

$$\sin x = \frac{a}{4}$$

$$a > 4$$

האם יש פתרון?
 $\sin x \leq 1$

k	$x_1 = \frac{\pi}{2} + 2\pi k$
-1	X
0	$\frac{\pi}{2}$ ✓
1	X

$$\max\left(\frac{\pi}{2}, a-2\right) (2\pi, 0)$$

$$\min\left(\frac{3\pi}{2}, -a-2\right)$$

$$(0, 0)$$

k	$x_2 = -\frac{\pi}{2} + 2\pi k$
-1	X
0	X
1	$\frac{3\pi}{2}$ ✓

	0	$\frac{\pi}{4}$	$\frac{\pi}{2}$	π	$\frac{3}{2}\pi$	$\frac{7}{2}\pi$	2π
y'		+		-		+	
y							
			max		min		

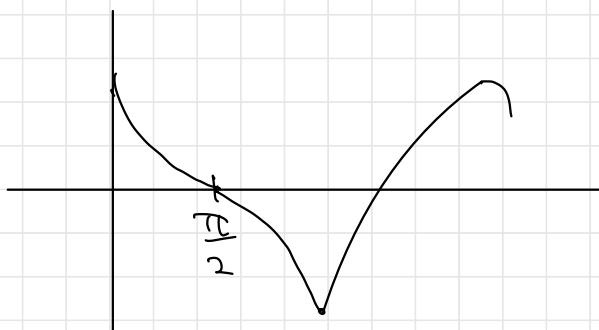
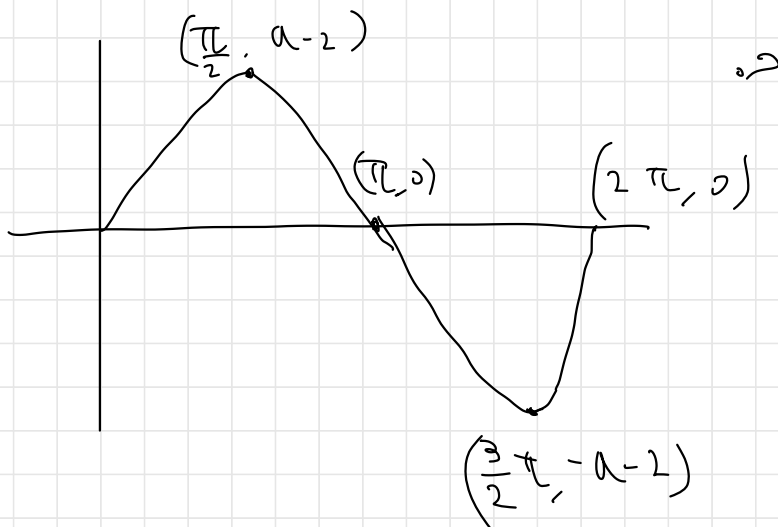
$$f'(x) = \cos x (-4 \sin x + a)$$

$$\frac{3}{2}\pi < x < 2\pi \quad / \quad 0 < x < \frac{\pi}{2}$$

ist 3

$$\frac{\pi}{2} < x < \frac{3}{2}\pi$$

ist 2



$$f(x) = \sin x \left(\frac{1}{\cos x} - 8 \right)$$

(0,0)

$$(0, 0)$$

$$(-1.445, 0)$$

$$(1.445, 0)$$

$$f'(x) = \frac{1}{\cos^2 x} - 8 \cos x$$

$$= \frac{1 - 8 \cos^3 x}{\cos^2 x}$$

11517 2

$$f'(x) = 0$$

$$0 = 1 - 8 \cos^3 x$$

$$\cos^3 x = \frac{1}{8} \quad | \sqrt[3]{}$$

$$\cos x = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$x = \pm \frac{1}{3} \pi + 2\pi k$$

k	$x = \frac{\pi}{3} + 2\pi k$
-1	x
0	$\frac{\pi}{3}$
1	x

k	$x = -\frac{\pi}{3} + 2\pi k$
-1	x
0	$-\frac{\pi}{3}$
1	x

	$-\frac{\pi}{2}$	$-\frac{4\pi}{9}$	$-\frac{\pi}{3}$	0	$\frac{\pi}{3}$	$\frac{4\pi}{9}$	$\frac{\pi}{2}$
y		+		-		+	
y		↗	 min	↘	 min	↗	

$$\left(-\frac{\pi}{3}, 3\sqrt{3} \right)_{\max}$$

$$\left(\frac{\pi}{3}, -3\sqrt{3} \right)_{\min}$$

$$-\frac{\pi}{2} < x < -\frac{\pi}{3} \quad -\frac{\pi}{3} < x < \frac{\pi}{2} \quad \therefore \text{אין}$$

$$-\frac{\pi}{3} < x < \frac{\pi}{3} \quad \therefore \text{אין}$$

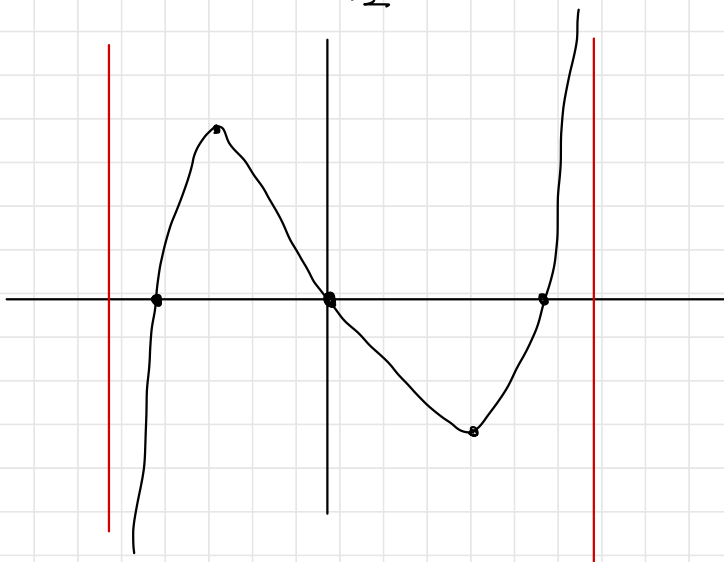
$$\cos x = 0 \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2} / -\frac{\pi}{2} \quad \therefore \text{אין} \sim \text{אין} \sim \text{אין}$$

$$\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) = 1$$

$$\sin\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}\right) = -1$$

$$x = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$x = -\frac{\pi}{2}$$



$$\left(-\frac{\pi}{3}, 3\sqrt{3}\right)_{\max}$$

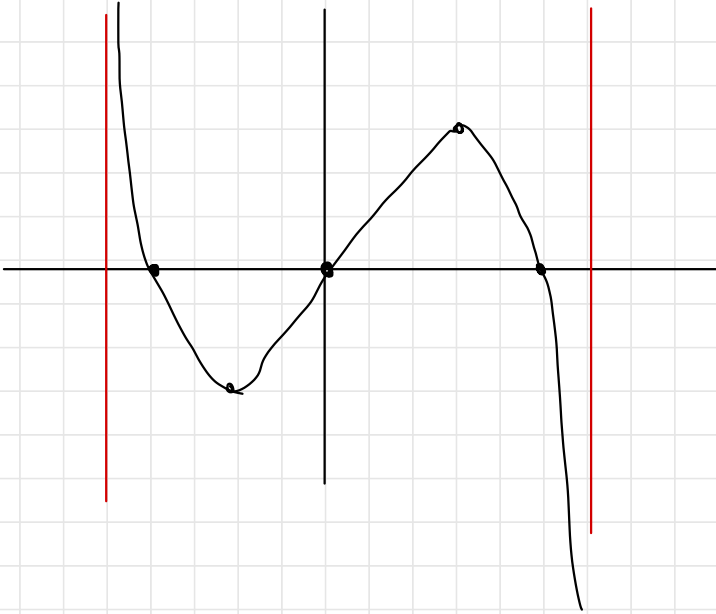
$$\left(\frac{\pi}{3}, -3\sqrt{3}\right)_{\min}$$

$$(0, 0)$$

$$(-1.445, 0)$$

$$(1.445, 0)$$

$$g(x) = -f(x) \quad \text{---} \quad g(x) \quad .1$$



18.

$$f(x) = \sin x - \frac{1}{\sin x}$$

$$0 \leq x \leq 2\pi$$

$$\sin x \neq 0$$

$$\Rightarrow x \neq 0, \pi, 2\pi$$

$$x \neq \pi$$

$$x \neq 0, 2\pi$$

$$f'(x) = \cos x - \frac{-\cos x}{(\sin x)^2}$$

$$\text{فقط } \pi \text{ و } 0$$

$$= \cos x + \frac{\cos x}{(\sin x)^2}$$

$$= \cos x \left(1 + \frac{1}{(\sin x)^2} \right)$$

$$f'(x) = 0$$

$$0 = 1 + \frac{1}{(\sin x)^2}$$

$$\cos x = 0$$

$$0 = \sin^2 x + 1$$

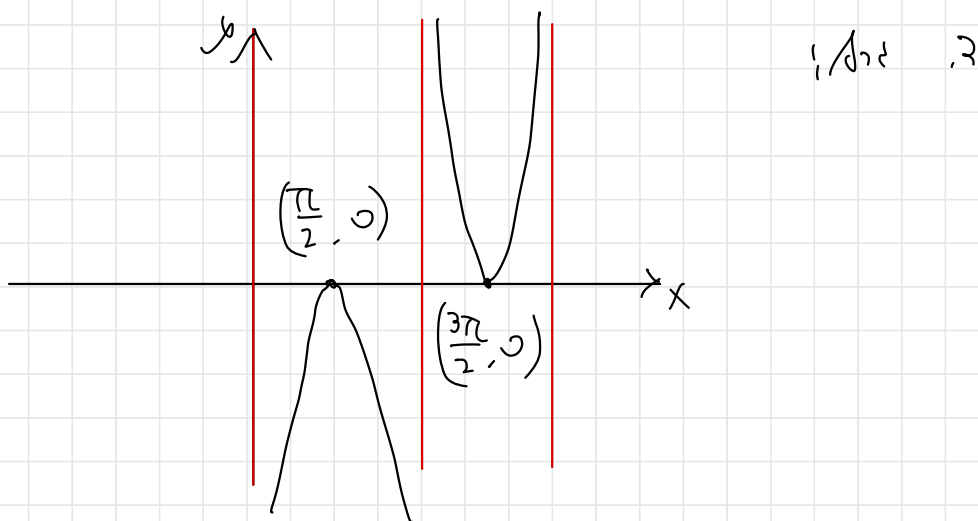
$$-1 = \sin^2 x$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{لا يوجد حلا}$$

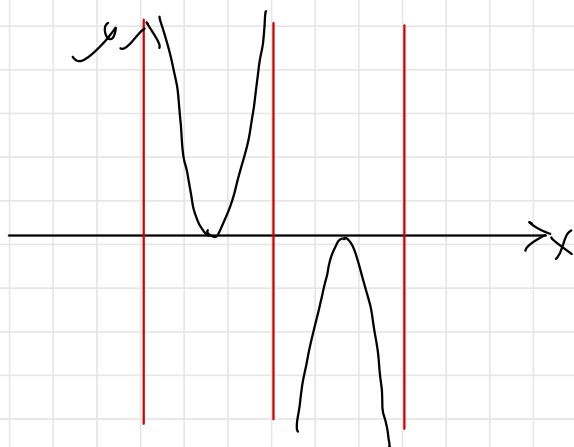
$$x = \frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{3\pi}{2}$$

	0	$\frac{\pi}{3}$	$\frac{\pi}{2}$	π	$\frac{3\pi}{2}$	$\frac{5\pi}{2}$	2π	$\left(\frac{\pi}{2}, 0\right)$ max
y'	~	-	~	+	~	-	~	
y	~	↗	~	↘	~	↗	~	$\left(\frac{3\pi}{2}, 0\right)$ min

$x = 0, \pi, 2\pi$
 $x \rightarrow \pi' \int \rightarrow \text{מחזוריות}$
 $\text{מס' } \pi \text{ ו} \pi' \text{ ו} \pi''$



$g(x) = f(-x)$
 $\rightarrow$
 מחזוריות
 $\text{מס' } \pi \text{ ו} \pi' \text{ ו} \pi''$



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5. $f(x) = \frac{1}{2} \sin 2x + a \sin x + x$

$$f\left(\frac{\pi}{6}\right) = 0 \quad \text{IC}$$

$$a \rightarrow 1 \text{ usw.}$$

$$f'(x) = \cos 2x + a \cos x + 1$$

$$0 = \cos\left(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6}\right) + a \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{6}\right) + 1$$

$$0 = \frac{1}{2} + a \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} + 1$$
$$-\frac{3}{2} = a \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$-\sqrt{3} = a$$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{2} \sin 2x - \sqrt{3} \sin x + x$$
$$f'(x) = \cos 2x - \sqrt{3} \cos x + 1$$

$$0 \leq x \leq \frac{3}{4} \pi \cdot 2$$

$$0 = 2 \cos^2 x - 1 - \sqrt{3} \cos x + 1$$

$$0 = 2 \cos^2 x - \sqrt{3} \cos x$$

$$0 = \cos x (2 \cos x - \sqrt{3})$$

↙

$$\cos x = 0$$

↘

$$2 \cos x = \sqrt{3}$$

$$x = \pm \frac{\pi}{2} + 2\pi k$$

$$\cos x = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$x = \pm \frac{\pi}{6} + 2\pi k$$

k	$X = \frac{\pi}{2} + 2\pi k$
-1	X
0	$\frac{\pi}{2}$ ✓
1	X

k	$X = -\frac{\pi}{2} + 2\pi k$
-1	X
0	X
1	X

$$0 \leq x \leq \frac{3}{4}\pi$$

$$\left(\frac{\pi}{2}, -0.16\right)$$

k	$X = \frac{\pi}{6} + 2\pi k$
-1	X
0	$\frac{\pi}{6}$
1	X

k	$X = -\frac{\pi}{6} + 2\pi k$
-1	X
0	X
1	X

$$\left(\frac{\pi}{6}, 0.09\right)$$

$$(0, 0)$$

$$\left(\frac{3\pi}{4}, 0.63\right)$$

הערך הגדול ביותר 0.63

הערך הקטן ביותר -0.16

$$-0.16 < f(x) < 0.63$$

$$-f(x) = f(-x) \quad \text{אם } f(x) = \frac{1}{2} \sin 2x + a \sin x + x$$

$$-\frac{3}{4}\pi \leq x \leq 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(-x) &= \frac{1}{2} \sin(-2x) + a \sin(-x) - x \\ &= -\frac{1}{2} \sin(2x) - a \sin x - x \end{aligned}$$

$$\sin(\alpha) = -\sin \alpha$$

$$-f(x) = -\frac{1}{2} \sin(2x) - a \sin x - x$$

$$f(x) \text{ זוגית} \quad -f(x) = f(-x) \quad \text{אם } f(x) = \frac{1}{2} \sin 2x + a \sin x + x$$

$$\sin(-\alpha) = -\sin \alpha$$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{2} \sin 2x + a \sin x + x$$

$$0 \leq x \leq \frac{3\pi}{4} \quad \text{אם } f(x) = \frac{1}{2} \sin 2x + a \sin x + x$$

$$-0.63 \leq f(x) \leq 0.16$$

$$y = x \quad \text{אם } f(x) = \frac{1}{2} \sin 2x + a \sin x + x$$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{2} \sin 2x + a \sin x + x$$

$$y = x \quad \text{אם } f(x) = \frac{1}{2} \sin 2x + a \sin x + x$$

$$f(0) = 1$$

$$f(x) = \cos 2x + a \cos x + 1$$

$$1 = 1 + 0 + 1$$

$$\boxed{-1 = 0}$$

$$1 = \cos 2x - \cos x + 1$$

?

$$0 = \cos 2x - \cos x$$

$$\cos x = \cos 2x$$

$$2x = \pm x + 2\pi k$$

$$2x = x + 2\pi k$$

$$x = 2\pi k$$

$$y(2\pi k) = 0 - 0 + 2\pi i$$

$$= 2\pi k \rightarrow (2\pi k, 2\pi k)$$

$$2x = -x + 2\pi k$$

$$3x = 2\pi k$$

$$x = \frac{2\pi k}{3}$$

$$y = \left(\frac{2\pi k}{3} \right) =$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \sin\left(\frac{4\pi k}{3}\right) - \sin\left(\frac{2\pi k}{3}\right) + \frac{2\pi k}{3}$$

$$\neq \frac{2\pi k}{3}$$

10. $-\frac{\pi}{2} < x < \frac{3\pi}{2}$ $\Rightarrow$ $\sin x$ $f(x)$

$$f'(x) = \cos^2 x - 2 \cos x$$

$$f'(x) = 0 \quad \text{find } x \Rightarrow \text{find } x \text{ where } f'(x) = 0$$

$$f''(x) = 2 \cos x \cdot -\sin x + 2 \sin x$$

$$= 2 \sin x (-\cos x + 1)$$

$$0 = 2 \sin x (-\cos x + 1)$$

$$\sin x = 0$$

$$\cos x = 1$$

k	$x = \pi k$
-1	$-\pi$
0	0
1	π

$$x = -\pi$$

$$0$$

$$\pi$$

k	$x = 2\pi k$
-1	-2π
0	0
1	2π

$$x = -2\pi$$

$$0$$

$$2\pi$$

$$(\pi, 3) \quad (0, -1)$$

$$\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}, \right) \quad \left(\frac{3\pi}{2}, \right)$$

	$-\frac{\pi}{2}$	$-\frac{\pi}{3}$	0	$\frac{\pi}{2}$	π	1.2π	$\frac{3\pi}{2}$
f'	$\sim$	$-$	$\sim$	$+$	$\sim$	$-$	$\sim$
f	$\sim$	$\downarrow$	$\sim$	$\uparrow$	$\sim$	$\downarrow$	$\sim$
			min		max		

$$f'(x) = \cos^2 x - 2 \cos x$$

נקודות קיצון

$$y=0 \quad x \text{ נ' } 3$$

$$0 = \cos x (\cos x - 2)$$

$$\cos x = 0$$

$$\cos x = 2 \quad (\text{לא})$$

$$x = \frac{\pi}{2} + 2\pi k$$

k	x
-1	X
0	$\frac{\pi}{2}$ ✓
1	X

$$-\frac{\pi}{2} < x < \frac{3\pi}{2}$$

$$x = -\frac{\pi}{2} + 2\pi k$$

k	x
-1	X
0	$-\frac{\pi}{2}$ ✓
1	$\frac{3\pi}{2}$ ✓

$$\left(\frac{\pi}{2}, 0\right)$$

$$\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}, 0\right)$$

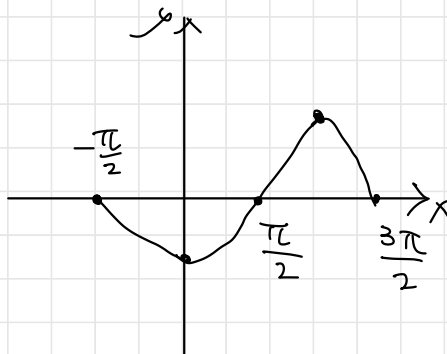
$$\left(\frac{3\pi}{2}, 0\right)$$

$$x=0 \quad y \text{ נ' } 3$$

$$f(x) = \cos^2 x - 2 \cos x$$

$$= 1 - 2 = -1$$

$$(0, -1)$$



3

נקודות קיצון: $x = -\frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{3\pi}{2}$ וכן $f(x)$ ב $x = 0$

מקסימום ב $\left(\frac{3\pi}{2}, 1\right)$ מינימום ב $\left(\frac{\pi}{2}, -1\right)$ וכן $f(x)$ ב $x = 0$

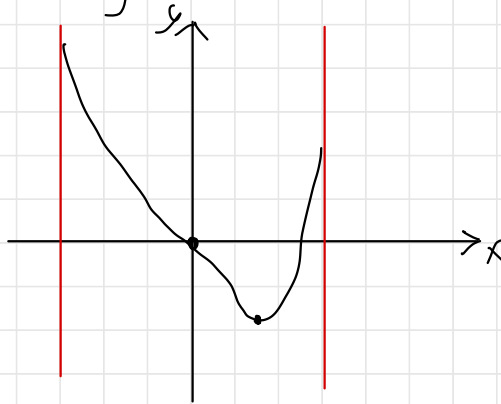
א. ה'ר: גרונקל'ג זאלג כטגנעס-אן הייבאג

$$\frac{\pi}{2} < x < \frac{3\pi}{2}$$

י'ר'ג: גרונקל'ג יורג-אן כטגנעס-אן פליג

$$-\frac{\pi}{2} < x < \frac{\pi}{2}$$

5. נאן $f(0) = 0$ $f(-\frac{\pi}{2})$ $f(\frac{3\pi}{2})$



$$-\frac{\pi}{4} \leq x \leq \frac{7}{4}\pi$$

$$x = \pi - \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) + 2\pi k \quad x = \frac{\pi}{2} - x + 2\pi k$$

$$x = \frac{\pi}{2} + x + 2\pi k \quad 2x = \frac{\pi}{2} + 2\pi k$$

$$0 = \pi + 2\pi k$$

$$x_1 = \frac{\pi}{4} + \pi k$$

$$\left(\frac{\pi}{4}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right)_{\min}$$

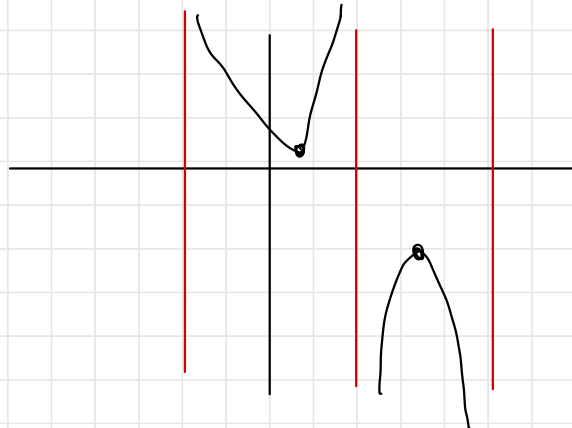
$$\left(\frac{5\pi}{4}, -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right)_{\max}$$

k	$x_1 = \frac{\pi}{4} + \pi k$
-1	$-\frac{3\pi}{4}$
0	$\frac{\pi}{4}$ ✓
1	$\frac{5\pi}{4}$ ✓

$$f'(x) = \frac{-(\cos x - \sin x)}{(\sin x + \cos x)^2}$$

	$-\frac{\pi}{4}$	0	$\frac{\pi}{4}$	$\frac{\pi}{2}$	$\frac{3\pi}{4}$	π	$\frac{5\pi}{4}$	$\frac{6\pi}{4}$	$\frac{7\pi}{4}$
f	~	-	~	+	~	+	~	-	~
f'	~	↓	~	↗	~	↗	~	↓	~
			min				max		0

$$\text{Wichtig: } 0 \Rightarrow x \neq -0.25\pi, 0.75\pi, 1.75\pi$$



$$g(x) = \sin x + \cos x \quad .7$$

$$g'(x) = \cos x - \sin x$$

$$y \geq 0 \quad \text{חיובי}$$

$$0 = \sin x + \cos x$$

1. $\hat{g}$ חיובי

חיובי

$$x_1 = \frac{\pi}{4}, \quad x_2 = \frac{5\pi}{4}, \quad x_3 = \frac{7\pi}{4}$$

$$g'(x) = 0$$

2. $\hat{g}$ שלילי

$$0 = \cos x - \sin x$$

חיובי

$$x = \frac{\pi}{4}$$

$$x = \frac{5\pi}{4}$$

$$g\left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right) = \sqrt{2}$$

$$g\left(\frac{5\pi}{4}\right) = -\sqrt{2}$$

	$-\frac{\pi}{4}$	0	$\frac{\pi}{4}$	$\frac{\pi}{2}$	$\frac{5\pi}{4}$	$\frac{6\pi}{4}$	$\frac{7\pi}{4}$
$g'(x)$	~	+	~	-	~	+	~
$g(x)$	~	↗	~	↘	~	↗	~

max min

$$\left(\frac{\pi}{4}, \sqrt{2}\right)_{\max}$$

$$\left(\frac{5\pi}{4}, -\sqrt{2}\right)_{\min}$$

$$g\left(-\frac{\pi}{4}\right) = 0, \quad g\left(\frac{7\pi}{4}\right) = 0$$



20. $f(x) = \sin(x^2 - 4x)$ $0 \leq x \leq 4$

؛ x يساوي 0 و 4

$$0 = \sin(x^2 - 4x)$$

$$\pi k = x^2 - 4x$$

$$x^2 - 4x - \pi k = 0$$

$$x = \frac{4 \pm \sqrt{16 - 4\pi k}}{2}$$

$$x = 0, 1.07, 2.92, 4$$

$$(0, 0), (1.07, -), (2.92, -), (4, 0)$$

$$f(x) = \sin(x^2 - 4x) \quad \rightarrow$$

$$f'(x) = \cos(x^2 - 4x)(2x - 4)$$

$$f'(x) = 0$$

$$0 = \cos(x^2 - 4x)(2x - 4)$$

$$\frac{\pi}{2} + \pi k = x^2 - 4x$$

$$x^2 - 4x - \frac{\pi}{2} - \pi k = 0 \quad \rightarrow \quad 0 = 2x - 4$$

$$2 = x$$

$$x = \frac{4 \pm \sqrt{16 + 2\pi - 4\pi k}}{2}$$

$$x_1 = 0.441, x_2 = 3.559$$

$$(2, 0.756)$$

$$(3.559, -1)$$

$$(0.441, -1)$$

$$(4, 0)$$

$$(0, 0)$$

	0	0.3	0.441	1	2	2.5	3.559	3.6	4
y'	~	-	~	+	~	-	~	+	~
y	~	↘	~	↗	~	↘	~	↗	~

min

max

min

$$0.441 < x < 2, 3.559 < x < 4$$

$$0 < x < 0.441, 2 < x < 3.559$$

